Expected adult household income for poor children who were raised in these places

Poor indicates families making about $27,000 a year (in 2015 dollars), at the 25th percentile of the national income distribution. Adult incomes were measured when children were in their mid-30s.

Source: The Opportunity Atlas
Annual Place-Based Funding from Federal Sources, 1990-2015

Notes: Tabulations by Tach, Cooperstock, Dodini, and Parker from public records. Total federal funding over the time period is about $375 billion (in 2016 dollars).
Per Capita Place-Based Funding by County, 1990-2015

Notes: Tabulations by Tach, Cooperstock, Dodini, and Parker from public records. Total federal funding over the time period is about $375 billion (in 2016 dollars).
## Counties with Most Place-Based Funding, 1990-2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Funding</th>
<th>Per Capita Funding</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (Millions)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Per Capita</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. Los Angeles County, CA</strong></td>
<td>128,412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2. Cook County, IL</strong></td>
<td>97,181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3. New York County, NY</strong></td>
<td>57,824</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>4. Miami-Dade County, FL</strong></td>
<td>46,075</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>5. Philadelphia County, PA</strong></td>
<td>45,141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>6. Harris County, TX</strong></td>
<td>43,461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>7. Suffolk County, MA</strong></td>
<td>42,646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>9. District of Columbia</strong></td>
<td>41,433</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>10. Wayne County, MI</strong></td>
<td>40,789</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Tabulations by Tach, Cooperstock, Dodini, and Parker from public records. Total funding reported in millions (2016 dollars).
Tract-Level Place-Based Funding in Baltimore Metro Area, 1990-2015

Notes: Tabulations by Tach, Cooperstock, Dodini, and Parker from public records. Per capita funding reported in 2016 dollars.
Tract-Level Place-Based Funding in Baltimore Metro Area, 1990-2015

Downtown
$342 million total
$206,818 per capita

Largest federal funding sources:
- NMTC
- CDBG
- CDFI

Notes: Tabulations by Tach, Cooperstock, Dodini, and Parker from public records. Per capita funding reported in 2016 dollars. NMTC = New Market Tax Credits, CDBG = Community Development Block Grant, CDFI = Community Development Financial Institutions Fund.
East Baltimore
$275 million total
$49,642 per capita

Largest federal funding sources:
- HOPE VI
- LIHTC
- NMTC
- FQHC
- Empowerment Zone

Notes: Tabulations by Tach, Cooperstock, Dodini, and Parker from public records. Per capita funding reported in 2016 dollars. LIHTC = Low-Income Housing Tax Credit, NMTC = New Market Tax Credits, FQHC = Federally Qualified Health Center.
Tract-Level Place-Based Funding in San Antonio Metro Area, 1990-2015

Notes: Tabulations by Tach, Cooperstock, Dodini, and Parker from public records. Per capita funding reported in 2016 dollars.